

# HAJEE KARUTHA ROWTHER HOWDIA COLLEGE

(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.)  
UTHAMAPALAYAM – 625533.



## POST GRADUATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Master of Philosophy - History

### SYLLABUS

(Effect from the Academic Year 2020 – 2021 onwards)

#### **PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSO):**

- PSO-1:** Trace the evolution of different trends in historical writings.
- PSO-2:** Evaluate the Methodology for historical research.
- PSO-3:** Create an eminent scholars and historians in historical research.
- PSO-4:** Help the scholars to get employment opportunities in  
higher educational institutions to guide the Nation.

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (PO):**

- PO-1:** Use the latest technology for research work.
- PO-2:** Acquaint oneself with the methodology of historical writing and nurture the scholars as a historian.
- PO-3:** Narrate the uses of Archives in the research field.
- PO-4:** Explain the ways and methods for the submission of dissertation.
- PO-5:** Understand the basic concepts of socio economic history of Tamilnadu

**MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES LEADING THE ATTAINMENT OF**

**PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES ( M.PHIL.,)**

COURSE CODE	POs					PSOs			
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4
20MHIC11	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
20MHIC12	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
20MHIE11					A				
20MHIE12					A				
20MHICE5	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	

# **HAJEE KARUTHA ROWTHER HOWDIA COLLEGE**

**(AUTONOMOUS)**

**UTHAMAPALAYAM**

**Choice Base Credit System**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**M.Phil., History (Semester)**

**Course Scheme, Scheme of Examinations & Syllabus**

*(Academic Year 2020 – 2021 onwards)*

## **ELIGIBILITY:**

Passed in M.A., History or any other Examination accepted by the Syndicate as Equivalent.

## **DURATION OF THE COURSE:**

The students who are joining the degree shall undergo a study period of one academic year- two Semesters.

## **SUBJECTS OF STUDY:**

Medium of instruction: English

## I Semester

<b>Theory Papers</b>	<b>Code</b>
Paper I- Theory of History and Methods of Research	- 20MHIC11
Paper II- Archives Keeping and Epigraphy	- 20MHIC12
Paper III- Elective – 1.)Socio – Economic History of Tamil Nadu, up to 1800 AD	- 20MHIE11
2.)Socio – Economic History of Tamil Nadu-1800- 1967 AD	-20MHIE12

### **Scheme of Examinations under Choice Based Credit System**

Term End Examinations (TEE)	- 60 Marks
Continuous Internal Assessment Examinations (CIAE)	- 40 Marks
Total	- 100 Marks

### **Pattern of Continuous Internal Assessment Examinations (CIAE)**

Average of Two Internal Tests (each 25 marks)	- 25 Marks
Seminar	- 15 Marks
Total	- 40 Marks

### **Pattern of Term End Examinations**

(Max. Marks: 60 / Time: 3 Hours)

#### **Part A (5 x 6 = 30 marks)**

Answer **ALL** questions choosing either (a) or (b)  
(One question from each unit with internal choice)

#### **Part B (3 x 10 = 30 marks)**

Answer **ANY THREE** questions out of five questions  
(One question from each unit)

## M. Phil History Course Content and Syllabus 2020 – 21 onwards

Course Category	Course Code	Course Titles	Credits	Hours	CIAE	TEE	Total Marks
Core – I	20MHIC11	Theory of History and Methods of Research	4	6	40	60	100
Core – II	20MHIC12	Archives Keeping and Epigraphy	4	6	40	60	100
Elective - I	20MHIE11	Socio – Economic History of Tamil Nadu, Up to 1800 AD.	4	6	40	60	100
	20MHIE12	Socio – Economic History of Tamil Nadu, 1800- 1967 AD.					
<b>Total</b>			12	18	120	180	300

## II Semester

### Dissertation - 200 marks

Evaluation of dissertation - 150 marks

(Average of internal and external examiners)

Viva- voce - 50 marks

Course Category	Course Code	Course Titles	Credits	Hours	CIAE	TEE	Total marks
Core - III	20MHICE5	Dissertation	8	6	50 (Viva-voce)	150	200

**TOTAL NUMBER OF COURSES, HOURS, MARKS AND CREDITS****FOR****M.PHIL., HISTORY PROGRAMME (2020-2021 Onwards)**

<b>PART/SEM</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>COURSES</b>		<b>CREDIT</b>
<b>CORE</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>(4+4)</b>	<b>8</b>
	<b>6+6</b>				
<b>ELECTIVE</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>		<b>4</b>
	<b>6</b>				
<b>DISSERTATION</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>8</b>
		<b>6</b>			
<b>TOTAL HOURS</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>TOTAL COURSES</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>		
<b>TOTAL MARKS</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>150(dissertation) +50(viva voce) =200</b>	<b>500</b>		
<b>TOTAL CREDITS</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>			<b>20</b>

## **THEORY OF HISTORY AND METHODS OF RESEARCH**

**Programme : M.Phil.,**  
**Semester : I**  
**Course Code : 20MHIC11**

**Part : Core - I**  
**Hours : 6**  
**Credits: 4**

### **Course Outcomes:**

- CO1: Trace the definitions and theories in historical studies.
- CO2: Ability to learn the scientific research methodology in history.
- CO3: Discuss thesis and dissertation writing practice for the research scholars. .

### **UNIT I**

Meaning and Nature of History – Definition - Art or Science - Lessons of History - Causation and Change - Role of Ideas - Role of Individuals - Theory of Repetition - Concept of Progress - Recent Trends - Post-Modernism - Annals School - Subaltern Studies.

### **UNIT II**

Philosophy of History - Theological Interpretation - St. Augustine - Historical Determinism - Romantic Idealism - Immanuel Kant and Hegel; Great man theory - Thomas Carlyle; Dialectical Materialism - Karl Marx -A.J. Toynbee - Theory of Challenge and Response.

### **UNIT III**

Development of Historical Method - Aims, Objectives and Kinds of Research – Sources - Primary and Secondary - Sources for History of India - Ancient, Medieval and Modern - Sources for History of Tamil Nadu - Ancient, Medieval and Modern.

### **UNIT IV**

Requisites of a Scholar - Selection of Topic for Research – Collection of Data - Bibliographical Collection - Card file – Analysis - External and Internal Criticism - Synthetic Operation - Preparation of outline.

### **UNIT V**

Writing of History - Formulation of Hypothesis – Objectivity and Subjectivity - Mechanics of Thesis Writing - Requirements for M.Phil. Dissertation and Ph.D. thesis - Foot Notes – Documentation -Bibliography, Notes and References – Appendix – Preparing a research paper, Research project and thesis – Publication - Proof Reading Techniques - Index, Dell net, Sodhganga etc. - Ethics in Historical writing – Plagiarism

## **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

1. Carlyle Thomas., *on Heroes, Hero worship and the Heroic deeds in History*, London, 1968.
2. Carr, E.H., *What is History?* Reprint, England, Middlessey, 1983.
3. Collingwood., G. *The Idea of History*, Reprint, London, OVP, 1970.
4. Guha Ranajit., *Subaltern Studies*, All volumes.
5. Hockett, H.C., *The Critical Method in Historical Writing*, Macmillan Company, U.S.A., 1958.
6. Joseph Gibaldi, *M.L.A. Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, (pub.) East West Press Private Ltd., 104, Nirmal Tower, 26, Barakhamba Road, NewDelhi, 110 001.
7. Mac Coy, F.N., *Researching and Writing in History*, U.S.A., 1970.
8. Manickam. S., *Theory of History*, Madurai, 1997.
9. Marwich Arthur, *The Nature of History*, Macmillan, Chennai.
10. Rajayyan, K., *History in Theory and Methods of Research*, J.J. Publishers, Madurai.
11. Ray, N. R., (ed), *Sources of the History of India*, Vol. III, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1980.
12. Robert V. Daniels., *Studying History, How and Why*, U.S.A., 1969.
13. Sreedharan, E., *A Text book of Historiography*, Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd., 1/24, Asaf Ali Road, NewDelhi, 110 002.
14. Sheik Ali, B., *History – Its Theory and Methods*, Macmilan, Chennai.
15. Subramanian, N., *Historiography*, N.S. Publications, Madurai.
16. Sydney Hook, *Hero in History*, U.K., 1975.
17. Webster, *Introduction to History*, Macmillan, Chennai.



## ARCHIVES KEEPING AND EPIGRAPHY

**Programme : M. Phil.,**  
**Semester : I**  
**Course Code : 20MHIC12**

**Part : Core - II**  
**Hours : 6**  
**Credits : 4**

### **Course Outcomes:**

- CO1: Identify the areas of research and methods of preserving records in Archives.
- CO2: Assess the different scientific techniques associated with archaeology.
- CO3: Enumerate the scientific dating method and learn different eras in historical research.

### **UNIT I**

Meaning - Types of Archives and Records - History of Archives – Creation of Archives - Functions of Archives - Uses of Archives.

### **UNIT II**

Administration of Archives - Preservation of Archives - Control of insects and Mildew - Thymol Fumigation – Re strengthening of old records - Shiffon Repair – Lamination – Repair of Prich park and Palm leaves Manuscripts - Micro filming - Use of Computers in History.

### **UNIT III**

National Archives of India - Indian Historical Records Commission - State Archives – Tamil Nadu State Archives - Private Archives - International Council of Archives (ICA) - Prominent Archival Institutions of the World –U.S.A. - France - England.

### **UNIT IV**

History of Decipherment of Indian Scripts – Palaeography - Origin of writing - Origin and evolution of scripts in Tamil Nadu - Dating system - Astronomical details - Saka, Kali, Kollam, eras.

### **UNIT V**

Substance and varieties of Inscriptions - Historical value - (i) Pallankoyil plates of Shimavarman - (ii) Mangulam Tamil Brahmi Inscriptions - (iii) Velvikudi Copper Plates - (iv) Manur Inscription – (v) Uttaramerur Inscription.

### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

1. Baliga, B.S., *Guides to Records Preserved in the Madras Record Office*
2. Bargava, K.D., *An Introduction to National Archives*
3. Buhler, G., *Indian Paleography*
4. Hari Narayana, N., *The Science of Archives keeping*
5. Hilnry Jenkinson., *A Manual of Archives Administration*
6. Mahalingam,T.V., *Early South Indian Paleography*
7. White. H.L., *Trends in Archival Administration.*
8. Nagaswamy. R., *Kalvetiyal.*
9. *Ralph De Sola Micro filming.*
10. Subrahmanin.T. N., *South Indian Temple Inscriptions – Vol. III.*
11. Sundara Raj, M., *A Manual of Archival System and World of Archives*, Chennai, 1999.
12. Sircar. D.C., *Indian Epigraphy.*
13. Sivaramamurti, C., *Indian Epigraphy and Indian Scripts.*
14. Thangaiya, V., *Tennindia Tamil Sasanangal.*
15. Thiyagarajan, J., *Archives Keeping.*
16. Vairavel, *Kalvetiyalum Koyirkalai Valarchiyu, (Tamil).*
17. Venkataraman, R., *Tamil Epigraphy.*

## **SOCIO-ECONOMIC HISTORY OF TAMILNADU, up to 1800 A.D**

**Programme : M. Phil.,**  
**Semester : I**  
**Course Code : 20MHIE11**

**Part : Elective -I**  
**Hours : 6**  
**Credits: 4**

### **Course Outcomes:**

- CO1: Bring out the glory of Sangam Age.
- CO2: Evolution of different dynasties and their socio- economic impact on Tamil society
- CO3: Trace the history of Nayaks' and Nawabs' rule in Tamil Nadu.

### **UNIT – I**

Evolution of State and Society – Pre-Historic Tamilaham up to B.C. 400 - Land and Races - Historic Tamilaham : State and Society, B.C. 400 to 300 A.D. - Sources: Archaeological Remains – Numismatic Evidence – Epigraphic Records – Literature, Foreign Notices.

Society and Culture during Sangam Period– Physiographic Divisions: People's Professions – Spread of Caste System – Post-Sangam Period - Age of Kalabhras, 300 – 600 A.D., a Survey.

### **UNIT – II**

Tamil State and Society in the Pallava Age – Pandya Age 600 – 900 AD - Sources - Inscriptions and Copper Plates – Coins – Archaeological and Architectural Evidences – Literature : Devadanas and Bramadeyas – Administration - Divisions - Kottam – Nadu - Sabha – Ur – Court – Royal Titles - Age of Tamil Bhakti, 500 – 900 AD - Reaction to Jainism and Buddhism – Alvars and Nayanmars – Visit to Sacred Centres – Surrender to God – Literary Outpourings – Patronage to Temples – Monasteries and Brahmins and Devadasi System – Sectarian Wrangles.

### **UNIT – III**

Imperial Age : 900 – 1200 AD : Chola State System - Sources - Debate on Ritual Monarchy – Centralized State – Segmentary State - Struggle for Master – Imperial Wars – Empire concept - Devaraya Cult – Devaraya Temple – Meykirthis – codification of Tirumarais – Inter and Intra State Relations – Ur – Royal Titles – Court – Officials – Advisers – Dispensation of Justice. Society in the Chola Imperial Age, 900 – 1200 AD: Caste and Sub – Caste Divisions – Valangai and Idangai conflicts – Slavery: Agrestic Labour– Temple – Monastic – Prostitution – Dowry – Devadasi System – Peasant Economy : Agriculture Temple – Centred Culture – Craftsmen – Internal and External Trade : Trade Guilds.

### **Unit IV**

State and society in the Pandya Imperial Age 1200 – 1325 A.D. - Sources - Inscriptions and Copper Plates – Coins – Literature – Foreign Notices – Decline of the Cholas : Hoysala - Sri Lankan Interventions – Emergence of Imperial Pandyas - Caste System. State and Society in the Age of Invasions, 1311, 1376 - Imperial Decline – Malik Kafur – Plunders and Raids – Social Tension – Consolidation of the Sultanate Power – Ma'bar as one of the 24 Divisions of Delhi Sultanate – Madurai Sultanate – Spread of Islam – Darghas, Madrasas - Vijayanagara – Southward Expeditions.

## UNIT – V

Nayaks of Madurai – Senji – Tanjore – Administration – Revenue System – Poligari System – Rights and duties of the Poligars – Revenue of the Poligars - Kaval System – Society under the Nayaks – Caste System – Status of Women – Economic Condition – Religious condition. Marathas of Tanjore – Administration – Revenue System – Army – Society under Marathas – Caste System – Status of Women – Economic and religious Condition – The Maravas of Ramnad and Sivaganga – Administration – Revenue System – Society – Caste System – Status of Women – Economic and Religious Condition – Spread of Christianity. Administration of the Nawabs – Revenue – Army – Judiciary – Village Administration – Society – Famines and Diseases – Caste System - Status of Women – Economic and Religious condition – Impact of Islam.

### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

1. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. - *A History of South India.*
2. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. - *The Colas.*
3. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. - *The Pandyan Kingdom.*
4. Burton Stein - *Peasants, State and Society in Medieval South India.*
5. Burton Stein - *Essays on South India.*
6. Subrahmanian N. - *Sangam Polity.*
7. Rajalakshmi - *Medieval Tamil Polity.*
8. Kulke Herman - *The State in India , 1000-1700.*
9. Sathianathier, R. - *The Nayaks of Madurai.*
10. Rajayyan, K. - *History of Tamil Nadu, 1600 - 1982.*
11. Subramanyan, M. - *History of Tamil Nadu, 1600 – 1982.*
12. Raja Ram, P. - *Justice Party.*
13. Baliga,B.S. - *Studies in Madras Administration. Vols – I & II.*
14. Vriddha Krishnan - *Nayaks of Tanjore.*

## **SOCIO-ECONOMIC HISTORY OF TAMILNADU, 1800-1967A.D**

**Programme : M. Phil.,**  
**Semester : I**  
**Course Code : 20MHIE12**

**Part : Elective -II**  
**Hours : 6**  
**Credits: 4**

### **Course Outcomes:**

CO1: Critically analyze the socio – economic trends in Modern Tamilnadu.

CO2: Evaluate the sources required for research scholars.

CO3: Nurture the ability to identify topics for Historical research.

### **UNIT I**

South Indian Rebellion and Vellore Mutiny - Revenue administration under the British - Zamindari System - Ryotwari system - Famine and relief measures - Abolition of Zamindari system - Irrigation projects - Development of Industries - Trade and Commerce – Transportation – Roads - Railways.

### **UNIT II**

Socio-religious reform movements - Abolition of Sati -Widow Remarriage - Child Marriage - Child Marriage Restrained Act of 1929 (Sarada Act) - Temple Entry Movement and Sivakasi Riots, 1899-1900 – Slavery - Agrestic slaves - Abolition of slavery - Depressed class Movement - Devadasi System – Muthu Lakshmi Reddy - Abolition of the Devadasi System – Upper Cloth Movement.

### **UNIT III**

Western Education-Growth of Language and literature - University Education - Public Education - Catholic Mission & Social Welfare Work - Protestant Missionary endeavours - Tranquebar Mission – Christian Mission Society - American Missionaries - Social changes - Muslim Education.

### **UNIT IV**

Theosophical Society - Pandit Ayodhidhas, Rettamalai Srinivasan, M.C.Raja & Shahjananda - Freedom Movement – Swadeshi Movement – Social Reforms under Justice Ministry - Communal G.O's - Periyar and Self Respect Movement - Fight against Social Evils and Religious Superstitions - Self-Respect Marriages - Congress Ministry – Rajaji - Temple Entry Movement – Anti - Hindi Agitation of 1938 - Economic Impact of II World War.

### **UNIT V**

Linguistic Reorganisation of States - Northern boundary agitation - Ma- Po - Sivagnanam - Tamil Integration Movement - Marshal Nesamony - Congress Ministry under Kamaraj and Bakthavatchalam - Progress in Education – Irrigation - Industrial Development –Land Reforms - Land Ceiling Act - Condition of People.

## **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

1. Abbe Dubois, D.A., *Hindu Manners, Customs and Ceremonies*.
2. Baliga, B.S., *Studies in Madras Administration*, Vol I and II.
3. Baker, C.J., *The Politics of South India (1920-1937)*.
4. Baker, C.J., *An Indian Rural Economy (1880-1955)*
5. Chelladurai, P., *Working Class Movement in Tamilnadu, 1918-1947*.
6. Chandrababu, B.S., *Social Protest in Tamilnad*, Emerald, Madras, 1993.
7. Chandrababu, B.S., *Land & People of Tamilnad*.
8. Daniel. D., *Struggle for Identity, 1938 – 1956*, Part. I, 1990.
9. David Arnold, *The Congress in Tamilnadu : Nationalist Politics in South India, (1919 – 1937)*.
10. David Ludden, *Peasants History in South India*.
11. Hargrave, Jn. *Dravidian Movement*, 1969.
12. Krishna, C.S., *Labour Movement in Madras*, Madras, 1985.
13. Manickam, S., *Studies in Missionary History Reflections on a Cultural Contact*.
14. Maria John. B., *Linguistic Reorganisation of Madras Presidency*, Tirunelveli, 1995.
15. Mangala Murugesan., *Self Respect Movement in Tamilnadu*, Madras, 1989.
16. Rajaram, P., *The Justice Party*, Madras, 1986.
17. Rajayyan. K., *South Indian Rebellion, The First War of Independence 1800 – 1801*.
18. Ralhan, O.P., *Non – Brahmin Movements*.
19. Ray, N.R.(Ed.), *Sources of the History of India*, Vol.III, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1980.
20. Sobhanan, B., *Temple Entry Movement and Sivakasi Riots*, Madurai, 1982.
21. Sadasivan, K., *Devadasi System in Medieval Tamilnadu*.
22. Subramoniam, *History of Tamilnadu, 1565 – 1967*.
23. Subramoniam, P., *Social History of the Tamils*.
24. Thiyagarajan, J., *Socio – Cultural History of India*.
25. Varghese Jeyaraj, S., *Zamindari System in Tamilnadu - Madurai*, Chennai, 2009.
26. Varghese Jeyaraj, S., *Socio- Economic History of Taminadu, 1565 – 1967*, Uthamapalayam, 2017.
27. Washbrook, D.A., *Emergence of Provincial Politics*, Berkely, 1970.
28. *Proceedings of the Tamilnadu History Congress*, Vol.I, 1994 to till date.
29. *Proceedings of the South Indian History Congress*, Vol.I, 1980 to till date.
30. *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, Vol.I, 1936 to till date.
31. *Indian Historical Review* – ICHR, Publications.
32. An Historical Survey, Madurai, 2003.

## **Ph.D. Theses**

1. Nagoor Kani, P., *Struggle for Social Justice in Tamilnadu, 1919 – 1939*, M. K. University, Madurai, 1993.
2. Mariappan, K., *Growth of School Education in Tamilnadu, 1920 – 1991*, M. K. University, Madurai, 2000.
3. Brinda Newman, *Madras During II World War*, M. K. University, Madurai, 1998.
4. Caroline Nesabai, D., *Women Protestant Missionaries in Tamilnadu, 1841 – 1919*, M. K. University, Madurai, 2002.
6. Bensam, A.J., *Tranquebar Mission in Tamilnadu*, M. K. University, Madurai, 1996.