

HAJEE KARUTHA ROWTHER HOWDIA COLLEGE

(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.)

Re-Accredited with A++ Grade by NAAC (3rd Cycle)

Uthamapalayam - 625 533.



DEPARTMENT OF

BIOCHEMISTRY

PART IV - BIOCHEMISTRY

SYLLABUS

Choice Based Credit System – CBCS

(As per TANSCHÉ)

With

Outcome Based Education (OBE)

(Academic Year 2023 -2026)

Semester-I

Course Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs	CIAE	TEE	Max Marks	Credits
Part – IV	23UBCSE11	Health and Nutrition (NME)	2	25	75	100	2
	23UBCFN11	Basic Concepts in Biochemistry.	2	25	75	100	2

Semester-II

Course Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs	CIAE	TEE	Max Marks	Credits
Part – IV	23UBCSE21	Life Style Diseases (NME)	2	25	75	100	2
	23UBCSE22	First Aid	2	25	75	100	2

Semester-III

Course Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs	CIAE	TEE	Max Marks	Credits
Part – IV	23UBCSE31	Biomedical Instrumentation	1	25	75	100	1
	23UBCSE32	Medical Laboratory Technology	2	25	75	100	2
	23UGEVS41	Environmental Studies	1	-	-	-	-

Semester-IV

Course Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs	CIAE	TEE	Max Marks	Credits
Part – IV	23UBCSE41	Medical Coding	2	25	75	100	2
	23UBCSE42	Tissue Culture	2	25	75	100	2
	23UGEVS41	Environmental Studies	1	25	75	100	2

Semester-V

Course Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs	CIAE	TEE	Max Marks	Credits
Part – IV	23UGVED51	Value Education	2	25	75	100	2
	23UBCIS51	Internship / Industrial Training	-	-	-	-	2

Semester-VI

Course Category	Course Code	Course Title	Hrs	CIAE	TEE	Max Marks	Credits
Part – IV	23UBCSE61	Microbial Techniques	2	25	75	100	2

Course Code	Course Title	Category	Credits	Hours	Marks		
					CIAE	TEE	Total
23UBCSE11	HEALTH AND NUTRITION (NME)	NME	2	2	25	75	100

Learning Objectives		
L1	Gain basic knowledge about health	
L2	Understand about vitamins.	
L3	Learn about functions of fat on health.	
L4	Understand the types of minerals and its functions	
L5	Know about the importance of carbohydrates and proteins on health	
UNIT	Contents	No. of Hours
I	Health – definition, Factors affecting human health. Importance of health care of children, adults and elderly people. Balanced diet and calorific value.	6
II	Vitamins-definition, classification, sources, properties, functions and deficiency symptoms. Recommended daily allowances.	6
III	Sources and functions of dietary fats, role of fats in health and diseases.	6
IV	Minerals- Role of minerals on human health, sources, biological functions, deficiency disorders with special reference to Calcium, Phosphorus, Potassium, Copper, Iron, Zinc and Selenium. Minerals in biological systems and their importance –Iron, Calcium, Phosphorus, Iodine, Copper, Zinc.	6
V	Role of proteins and carbohydrates in health. Functions of protein and carbohydrate and their calorific value. Dietary sources and deficiency disorders – Kwashiorkor and Marasmus – supplementation programs in India and their implications.	6
	Total	30
Course Outcomes		Knowledge Level
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Understand about the importance of health and diet	K1,K2,K3,K4
2	Discuss about the classification properties and deficiencies of vitamins	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
3	Understand about sources and functions of fats and lipids on health	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
4	Detail about the different typed of minerals and its role in health	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
5	Relate the role of proteins and carbohydrates on health	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5
Textbooks		
1.	Principles of Nutrition and Dietetics, M. Swaminathan, Bappco, 1995.	
2.	Nutritional Biochemistry, Tom Brody, 2 nd edition, Academic press, USA, 1998.	
3.	Human nutrition and dietetics, Garrow JS, James WPT and Ralph A, 10 th edition,	

	Churchill Livingstone, 2000.
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Reference Books	
1.	Food Fundamentals, Margaret Mc Williams, 10th edition, Prentice Hall, 2012.
2.	Nursing Manual of Nutrition and Therapeutic Diet, Indrani TK, 1 st edition Jaypee Brothers medical publishers, 2003.
3.	Biochemical, Physiological, and Molecular Aspects of Human Nutrition, Martha H. and Marie A, 3 rd edition, Chand Publishers, 2012.
4.	Nursing Manual of Nutrition and Therapeutic Diet, Indrani TK, 1 st edition Jaypee Brothers medical publishers, 2003.
Web Resources	
1.	Energy-Yielding Nutrients Overview & Types - Lesson Study.com
2.	Food and nutrition - Healthy living NHS inform
3.	FINAL-231-250.pdf

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6
CO 1	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO 5	3	3	3	2	3	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Course Code	Course Title	Category	Credits	Hours	Marks		
					CIAE	TEE	Total
23UBCFN11	BASIC CONCEPTS IN BIOCHEMISTRY	FC	2	2	25	75	100

Learning Objectives		
L1	Basic knowledge on solution and its preparation.	
L2	Understand the importance of pH and buffer in Biochemistry.	
L3	Understand the foundation of evolution of living organism.	
L4	Study the plant system and its organisation.	
L5	Study the human system and its organisation.	
UNIT	Contents	No. of Hours
I	Solutions: Definition of solution – Types of solutions – Concentration of the solution – Mass percentage – Volume percentage – Mass by volume percentage – Part per million- Mole fraction – Normality – Molarity – Molality. (problem included).	6
II	Basics of Experimental Biochemistry: Accuracy and precision - Acids & Bases – pH and its measurement – Buffers – Preparation and characteristics of Buffer.	6
III	Evolution: Origin of life – Evidence for evolution – Evolution of organism – Human evolution - Darwin's theory.	6
IV	Plant system: Plants- types of plants – Plant organ system – Plant tissue and its types – Introduction to Photosynthesis.	6
V	Human system: Human body organisation – over view of human organ system – Tissues and its types – Different types of cell in human body – Introduction to metabolism.	6
	Total	30
Course Outcomes		Knowledge Level
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Aquaria knowledge to prepare and calculate the strength of solutions with different concentration.	K1,K2,K3,K4
2	Understand the importance of pH and Buffer solution in chemical and biological reactions	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
3	Discuss scientific hypothesis in origin and evolution of life on earth.	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
4	Differentiate the organ system of plant and it autotrophic character	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
5	Enumerate the different human organ system and their role in metabolism	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5
Textbooks		
1.	Chemistry, grade 11 NCERT text book, 2022, New Delhi.	
2.	Biology, grade 11 NCERT text book, 2022, New Delhi.	
3.	Biochemistry, U. Sathyanarayana & U. Chakrapani, 4 th edition, Elsevier India Pvt.	

	Ltd., 2015.
4.	Text Book of Medical Biochemistry M.N. Chatterjee and Rana Shinde, 8 th edition, JAYPEE, New Delhi, 2012.
Web Resources	
1.	https://ncert.nic.in/textbook.php?kech1=0-6
2.	https://ncert.nic.in/textbook.php?kebo1=0-19

Mapping with Program Outcomes

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6
CO 1	2	2	2	2	2	2
CO 2	2	2	2	2	2	2
CO 3	2	2	2	2	2	2
CO 4	2	2	2	2	2	2
CO 5	2	2	2	2	2	2

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

	publications, 2003.
Web Resources	
1.	Immunotherapy: How the Immune System Fights Cancer
2.	LIFESTYLE DISEASES: Keeping fit for a better tomorrow - PMC
3.	Home Science (Eng) Ch-8.pdf

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6
CO 1	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	2	3	3	2	3	3
CO 3	2	3	3	2	3	3
CO 4	2	3	3	2	3	3
CO 5	2	3	3	2	3	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

1.	https://www.redcross.org/take-a-class/first-aid/first-aid-training/first-aid-online
2.	https://www.firstaidforfree.com/

Mapping with Programme Outcomes

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6
CO 1	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 2	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	2	3	3	3	3	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Course Code	Course Title	Category	Credits	Hours	Marks		
					CIAE	TEE	Total
23UBCSE31	BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION	SEC	1	1	25	75	100

Learning Objectives		
L1	Provide insights about the blood pressure and its measurement.	
L2	Elaborate the mechanism of instruments related to respiration.	
L3	Highlight the importance of imaging techniques.	
L4	Acquaint students about the basics of medical assisting devices.	
L5	Familiarize about the life saving therapeutic equipments.	
UNIT	Contents	No. of Hours
I	Measurement of blood pressure - sphygmomanometer. Cardiac output - Cardiac rate - Heart sound - Stethoscope, ECG - EEG - EMG - ERG.	6
II	Monitoring of inspired/expired anaesthetic gases , capnograph, inhalators, nebulizers, aspirators, infant respirator, Plethysmography	6
III	Medical imaging: X-ray machine - Radio graphic and fluoroscopic techniques - Computed tomography - MRI - PET, Ultrasonography - Endoscopy - Thermography.	6
IV	Assisting equipments: Pacemakers - Defibrillators - Ventilators.	6
V	Therapeutic equipments: Nerve and muscle stimulators - Diathermy - Heart - Lung machine - Audio meters - Dialyzers.	6
	Total	30
Course Outcomes		Knowledge Level
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Illustrate the functions of instruments used for measuring blood pressure.	K1,K2,K3,K4
2	Elaborate the devices required for monitoring of respiratory gases.	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
3	Understand the operation of the imaging and sonographic instruments.	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
4	Differentiate between the action of pacemakers , defibrillators and ventilators.	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
5	Demonstrate the function of therapeutic equipment's	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5
Textbooks		
1.	M.Arumugam, ' Bio-Medical Instrumentation ', Anuradha Agencies.	
2.	L.A. Geddes and L.E.Baker, ' Principles of Applied Bio-Medical Instrumentation ', John Wiley & Sons.	
3.	J.Webster, ' Medical Instrumentation ', John Wiley & Sons.	
4.	C.Rajaroo and S.K.Guha, ' Principles of Medical Electronics and Bio-medical Instrumentation ', Universities (India) Ltd, Orient Longman Ltd.	

Reference Books	
1.	Leslie Cromwell, Fred J.Weibell, Erich A.Pfeiffer, ' <i>Bio-Medical Instrumentation and Measurements</i> ', II Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.
2.	R.S.Khandpur, ' <i>Handbook of Bio-Medical instrumentation</i> ', Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co Ltd.,
Web Resources	
1.	https://youtu.be/GkUCmb0cKwo?list=PLCZ9KmODEcu138IIVeHClJ4nnskArYr1Dg

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-
CO 2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-
CO 3	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-
CO 4	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-
CO 5	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	-
CO4	3	3	3	3	-
CO5	3	3	3	3	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Course Code	Course Title	Category	Credits	Hours	Marks		
					CIAE	TEE	Total
23UBCSE32	MEDICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY	SEC	2	2	25	75	100

Learning Objectives		
L1	Impart knowledge on specimen collection and disposal of waste.	
L2	Acquaint knowledge on collection, preservation and transfusion of blood.	
L3	Quantify the biomolecules in biological sample	
L4	Understand the significance of various tests and their interpretation in diseased conditions	
L5	Acquaint knowledge on enzymes, hormones and Immunoglobulins as markers for diagnosis.	
UNIT	Contents	No. of Hours
I	Collection, transport, analysis of specimen - blood, routine urine, feces, sputum, semen, CSF Documentation of samples & results. Disposal of laboratory/ hospital waste - Non-infectious waste, biomedical waste, infected sharp waste disposal, infected non sharp disposal - color coding as per guidelines.	6
II	Determination of Blood group and Rh factor - Basic blood banking procedures - cross matching, screening test. Blood transfusion and hazards.	6
III	Estimation of blood sugar - Enzymatic method, HbA1C, Qualitative and quantitative analysis of urine sample – NPN - urea, uric acid, creatinine. Mineral, vitamin and CSF analysis.	6
IV	Immuno diagnostics - Widal test, VDRL test, ASO, RA, CRP and Complement Fixation Test. RIA, ELISA, Skin test - Montaux and Lepramin test.	6
V	Assay of clinically important enzymes - Estimation of clinically important hormones - Insulin, Thyroid and Reproductive hormones and its clinical significance	6
	Total	30
Course Outcomes		Knowledge Level
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Collect & preserve of biological samples.	K1,K2,K3,K4
2	Estimate the various constituents in biological sample	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
3	Perform the routine procedures adopted in blood bank	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
4	Analyze and interpret the values for both normal and disease conditions.	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5,K6
5	Assay the enzymes and hormones & interpret clinical implications	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5
Textbooks		
1.	Kanai L Mukherjee and Anuradha Chakravarthy <i>Medical Laboratory Technology</i> IV the edition, Vol I, 2022	

2.	RamnikSood, <i>Text Book of Medical Laboratory Technology</i> , Jaypee Publishers, 2006
3.	Tietz, N. (2018) <i>Fundamentals of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics</i> 8 th edition, W.B. Saunders Company
Reference Books	
1.	Praful B. GODKAR& DARSHAN B. GODKAR <i>Text book of Medical Laboratory Technology</i> III edition, 2021.
2.	F. J Baker, R.E. Silvertown. <i>Introduction to Medical Laboratory Technology</i> V th edition, 1985
Web Resources	
1.	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QNYIX5Ne9lQ
2.	https://www.slideshare.net/doctorrao/agglutination-tests-and-immunoassays
3.	https://microbenotes.com/introduction-to-precipitation-reaction/

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	2	3	3	1	3	2	-	-
CO 2	2	3	3	1	3	2	-	-
CO 3	2	3	3	1	3	2	-	-
CO 4	2	3	3	1	3	2	-	-
CO 5	2	3	3	1	3	2	-	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	-
CO4	3	3	3	3	-
CO5	3	3	3	3	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

	coding?srsltid=AfmBOopFafoRoTRrRRN4IaiggJ7ha-NCZ6VvbQkqIpETy4kuAFcaGM6W
2.	https://www.datavant.com/medical-coding/medical-coding

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	2	3	1	1	3	3	-	-
CO 2	2	3	1	1	3	3	-	-
CO 3	2	3	1	1	3	3	-	-
CO 4	2	3	1	1	3	3	-	-
CO 5	2	2	1	1	3	2	-	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	2	2	3	-
CO2	3	2	2	3	-
CO3	3	2	2	3	-
CO4	3	2	2	3	-
CO5	3	2	2	3	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

1.	Gamborg OL, Philips GC, <i>Plant Tissue & Organ Culture Fundamental Methods</i> , arias Publications. 1995.
2.	Stewart Jr., C.N., “ <i>Plant Biotechnology and Genetics: Principles, Techniques and Applications</i> ” Wiley-Interscience, 2008.
3.	Freshney, R. I. (2010). <i>Culture of Animal Cells: A Manual of Basic Technique and Specialized Applications</i> . Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.6th Edition.
4.	Davis, J. M. (2008). <i>Basic Cell Culture</i> . Oxford University Press. New Delhi.
5.	Davis, J. M. (2011). <i>Animal Cell Culture</i> . John Willy and Sons Ltd. USA.6Freshmen R. I. (2005). <i>Culture of Animal Cells</i> . John Willy and Sons Ltd. USA.
6.	Butler, M. (2004). <i>Animal Cell Culture and Technology</i> . Taylor and Francis. Keywork USA.
7.	Verma, A. S. and Singh, A. (2014). <i>Animal Biotechnology</i> . Academic Press, ELSEVIER, USA
Web Resources	
1.	https://www.britannica.com/science/tissue-culture
2.	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plant_tissue_culture
3.	https://microbeonline.com/animal-cell-culture-introduction-types-methods-applications/

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	2	3	3	1	2	3	-	-
CO 2	2	3	1	1	2	3	-	-
CO 3	2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-
CO 4	2	3	3	1	2	3	-	-
CO 5	2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	-
CO4	3	3	3	3	-
CO5	3	3	3	3	-

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

2.	Food Microbiology: Fundamentals And Frontiers, 5th Edition by Editor(s):Michael P. Doyle, Francisco Diez-Gonzalez, Colin Hill
3.	Text book of microbiology by Ananthanarayan and Panicker's
4.	Textbook of microbiology by P.C. Trivedi Sonali Pandey Seema Bhadauria5.5.Prescott's Microbiology, 10th Edition by Authors: Joanne Willey, Linda Sherwood and Christopher J. Woolverton
Reference Books	
1.	Bailey& Scott's Diagnostic Microbiology, 14th Edition by Author: Patricia Title
2.	Medical Microbiology, 7th Edition Authors: Patrick R. Murray, Ken S. Rosenthal and Michael A. Pfaller
3.	Microbiology: Laboratory Theory and Application, 3rd Edition Authors: Michael J. Leboffe and Burton E. Pierce
Web Resources	
1.	https://bio.libretexts.org/Courses/North_Carolina_State_University/MB352_General_Microbiology_Laboratory_2021_(Lee)/04%3A_Staining_Techniques/4.01%3A_Introduction_to_Staining
2.	https://nduat.org/Doc/cultivation-of-bacteria-.pdf
3.	https://microbenotes.com/category/food-microbiology/

Mapping with Programme Outcomes:

CO /PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
CO 5	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

CO /PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	2

Strong-3 Medium-2 Low-1